

**2013 No. 376**  
**SOCIAL SECURITY**

**The Universal Credit Regulations 2013**

*Made - - - 25th February 2013*  
*Coming into force - - 29th April 2013*

**Interpretation**

**2. In these Regulations—**

“the Act” means the Welfare Reform Act 2012;

[...]

“EEA Regulations” means the ►<sup>1</sup> Immigration (European Economic Area) Regulations 2016◄ ►<sup>2</sup> and references to the EEA Regulations are to be read with Schedule 4 to the Immigration and Social Security Co-ordination (EU Withdrawal) Act 2020 (Consequential, Saving, Transitional and Transitory Provisions) Regulations 2020. ◄

[...]

**Persons treated as not being in Great Britain**

**9.—**(1) For the purposes of determining whether a person meets the basic condition to be in Great Britain, except where that person falls within paragraph (4), a person is to be treated as not being in Great Britain if the person is not habitually resident in the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands, the Isle of Man or the Republic of Ireland.

(2) A person must not be treated as being habitually resident in the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands, the Isle of Man or the Republic of Ireland unless the person has a right to reside in one of those places.

(3) For the purposes of paragraph (2), a right to reside does not include a right which exists by virtue of, or in accordance with—

(a) regulation 13 of the EEA Regulations ►<sup>3</sup>◄; ►<sup>4</sup>◄

►<sup>5</sup>(aa) regulation 14 of those Regulations, but only in a case where the right exists under that regulation because the person is—

- (i) a qualified person for the purposes of regulation 6(1) of those Regulations as a jobseeker<sup>7</sup>, or
- (ii) a family member (within the meaning of regulation 7 of those Regulations) of such a jobseeker; or◄

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<sup>1</sup> Words substituted by reg. 8(2) of S.I. 2019/872 from 07.05.19

<sup>2</sup> Words inserted by reg. 75(2) of S.I. 2020/1309 from 01.01.21

<sup>3</sup> Words omitted by reg. 75(3)(a)(i) of S.I. 2020/1309 from 01.01.21

<sup>4</sup> Word omitted by reg. 2 of S.I. 2015/546 from 10.06.15

<sup>5</sup> Sub-paragraph (aa) inserted by reg. 2 of S.I. 2015/546 from 10.06.15

- (b) ►<sup>6</sup>regulation 16◄ of the EEA Regulations, but only in a case where the right exists under that regulation because ►<sup>7</sup>the person◄ satisfies the criteria in ►<sup>8</sup>regulation 16(5)◄ of those Regulations ►<sup>9</sup>◄►<sup>10</sup>; or◄
- <sup>11</sup>(c) a person having been granted limited leave to enter, or remain in, the United Kingdom under the Immigration Act 1971 by virtue of—
  - (i) Appendix EU to the immigration rules made under section 3(2) of that Act; ►<sup>12</sup>◄
  - (ii) being a person with a Zambrano right to reside as defined in Annex 1 of Appendix EU to the immigration rules made under section 3(2) of that Act◄►<sup>13</sup>; or
  - (iii) having arrived in the United Kingdom with an entry clearance that was granted under Appendix EU (Family Permit) to the immigration rules made under section 3(2) of that Act.◄
- <sup>14</sup> (3A) Paragraph (3)(c)(i) does not apply to a person who—
  - (a) has a right to reside granted by virtue of being a family member of a relevant person of Northern Ireland; and
  - (b) would have a right to reside under the EEA Regulations if the relevant person of Northern Ireland were an EEA national, provided that the right to reside does not fall within paragraph (3)(a) or (b).◄
- (4) A person falls within this paragraph if the person is—
  - <sup>15</sup>(za) a person granted leave in accordance with the immigration rules made under section 3(2) of the Immigration Act 1971(1), where such leave is granted by virtue of—
    - (i) the Afghan Relocations and Assistance Policy; or
    - (ii) the previous scheme for locally-employed staff in Afghanistan (sometimes referred to as the ex-gratia scheme);
  - (zb) a person in Great Britain not coming within sub-paragraph (za) or ►<sup>16</sup>(e)◄ who left Afghanistan in connection with the collapse of the Afghan government that took place on 15th August 2021;◄
  - <sup>17</sup>(zc) a person in Great Britain who was residing in Ukraine immediately before 1st January 2022, left Ukraine in connection with the Russian invasion which took place on 24th February 2022 and—
    - (i) has been granted leave in accordance with immigration rules made under section 3(2) of the Immigration Act 1971; ►<sup>18</sup>◄
    - (ii) has a right of abode in the United Kingdom within the meaning given in section 2 of that Act; ►<sup>19</sup> or◄◄
    - <sup>20</sup>(iii) does not require leave to enter or remain in the United Kingdom in accordance with section 3ZA of that Act;◄

<sup>6</sup> Words substituted by reg. 8(3)(b) of S.I. 2019/872 from 07.05.19

<sup>7</sup> Words substituted by reg. 8(3)(b) of S.I. 2019/872 from 07.05.19

<sup>8</sup> Words substituted by reg. 8(3)(b) of S.I. 2019/872 from 07.05.19

<sup>9</sup> Words omitted by reg. 75(3)(a)(ii) of S.I. 2020/1309 from 01.01.21

<sup>10</sup> Word inserted by reg. 8(3)(c) of S.I. 2019/872 from 07.05.19

<sup>11</sup> Paragraph (3)(c) inserted by reg. 8(3)(d) of S.I. 2019/872 from 07.05.19

<sup>12</sup> Word omitted by reg. 25(2)(a) of S.I. 2020/1372 from 01.01.21

<sup>13</sup> Sub-paragraph (iii) inserted by reg. 25(2)(b) of S.I. 2020/1372 from 01.01.21

<sup>14</sup> Paragraph (3A) inserted by reg. 8(2)(a) of S.I. 2020/683 from 24.08.20

<sup>15</sup> Sub-paragraphs (za)-(zb) inserted by reg. 3(2) of S.I. 2021/1034 from 15.09.21.

<sup>16</sup> Words substituted by reg. 3(2) of S.I. 2022/344 from 22.03.22.

<sup>17</sup> Sub-paragraph (zc) inserted by reg. 3(3) of S.I. 2022/344 from 22.03.22.

<sup>18</sup> Word omitted by reg. 2(1) of S.I. 2022/990 from 18.10.22.

<sup>19</sup> Word inserted by reg. 2(1) of S.I. 2022/990 from 18.10.22.

<sup>20</sup> Sub-paragraph (iii) inserted by reg. 2(1)(c),(2)(g) of S.I. 2022/990 from 18.10.22.

- ▶<sup>21</sup> (zd) a person who was residing in Sudan before 15th April 2023, left Sudan in connection with the violence which rapidly escalated on 15th April 2023 in Khartoum and across Sudan and—
  - (i) has been granted leave in accordance with immigration rules made under section 3(2) of the Immigration Act 1971;
  - (ii) has a right of abode in the United Kingdom within the meaning given in section 2 of that Act; or
  - (iii) does not require leave to enter or remain in the United Kingdom in accordance with section 3ZA of that Act;
- ▶<sup>22</sup> (ze) a person who was residing in Israel, the West Bank, the Gaza Strip, East Jerusalem, the Golan Heights or Lebanon immediately before 7th October 2023, who left Israel, the West Bank, the Gaza Strip, East Jerusalem, the Golan Heights or Lebanon in connection with the Hamas terrorist attack in Israel on 7th October 2023 or the violence which rapidly escalated in the region following the attack and—
  - (i) has been granted leave in accordance with immigration rules made under section 3(2) of the Immigration Act 1971;
  - (ii) has a right of abode in the United Kingdom within the meaning given in section 2 of that Act; or
  - (iii) does not require leave to enter or remain in the United Kingdom in accordance with section 3ZA of that Act; ◀
- (a) a qualified person for the purposes of regulation 6 of the EEA Regulations as a worker or self-employed person;
- (b) a family member of a person referred to in sub-paragraph (a) ▶<sup>23</sup> ◀;
- (c) a person who has a right to reside permanently in the United Kingdom by virtue of regulation 15(1)(c), (d) or (e) of the EEA Regulations;
- ▶<sup>24</sup> (ca) a family member of a relevant person of Northern Ireland, with a right to reside which falls within paragraph (3)(c)(i), provided that the relevant person of Northern Ireland falls within paragraph (4)(a), or would do so but for the fact that they are not an EEA national; ◀
- ▶<sup>25</sup> (cb) a frontier worker within the meaning of regulation 3 of the Citizens' Rights (Frontier Workers) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020;
- (cc) a family member, of a person referred to in sub-paragraph (cb), who has been granted limited leave to enter, or remain in, the United Kingdom by virtue of Appendix EU to the immigration rules made under section 3(2) of the Immigration Act 1971; ◀
- (d) a refugee within the definition in Article 1 of the Convention relating to the Status of Refugees done at Geneva on 28th July 1951, as extended by Article 1(2) of the Protocol relating to the Status of Refugees done at New York on the 31st January 1967;
- ▶<sup>26</sup> (e) a person who has been granted leave or who is deemed to have been granted, leave outside the rules made under section 3(2) of the Immigration Act 1971 ▶<sup>27</sup> ◀;
- (f) a person who has humanitarian protection granted under those rules; or
- (g) a person who is not a person subject to immigration control within the meaning of section 115(9) of the Immigration and Asylum Act 1999 and who is in the United

<sup>21</sup> Sub-paragraph (zd) inserted by reg. 3(3) of S.I. 2023/532 from 15.05.23.

<sup>22</sup> Sub-paragraph (ze) inserted by reg. 2(3) of S.I. 2023/1144 from 27.10.23.

<sup>23</sup> Words omitted by reg. 8(2)(b) of S.I. 2020/683 as from 24.08.20

<sup>24</sup> Sub-paragraph (ca) inserted by reg. 8(2)(a) of S.I. 2020/683 from 24.08.20.

<sup>25</sup> Sub-paragraphs (cb)-(cc) inserted by reg. 75(3)(b) of S.I. 2020/1309 from 01.01.21

<sup>26</sup> Sub-paragraph (e) substituted by reg. 3(5) of S.I. 2013/1508 from 29.10.13.

<sup>27</sup> Words omitted by reg. 3(4) of S.I. 2022/344 from 22.03.22.

Kingdom as a result of their deportation, expulsion or other removal by compulsion of law from another country to the United Kingdom.

►<sup>28</sup> (5) In this regulation—

“EEA national” has the meaning given in regulation 2(1) of the EEA Regulations;

“family member” has the meaning given in regulation 7(1)(a), (b) or (c) of the EEA Regulations, except that regulation 7(4) of the EEA Regulations does not apply for the purposes of paragraphs (3A) and (4)(ca);

“relevant person of Northern Ireland” has the meaning given in Annex 1 of Appendix EU to the immigration rules made under section 3(2) of the Immigration Act 1971. ◀

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<sup>28</sup> Paragraph (5) inserted by reg. 8(2)(d) of S.I. 2020/683 from 24.08.20